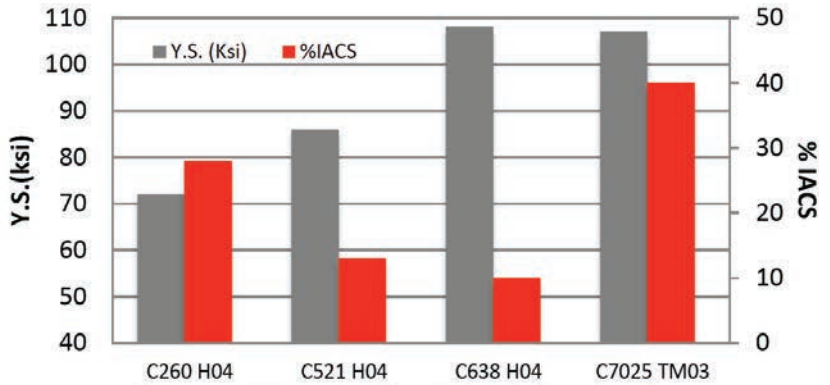


Coronze, or Alloy C638 is a high strength, cost effective, cobalt-modified aluminum silicon bronze which was developed for its corrosion resistant properties, particularly its oxidation resistance at elevated temperatures. A number of superior qualities, including surface characteristics, formability, strength and conductivity, make C638 an excellent choice for use in a wide range of applications including electrical connectors and spring contacts.

### Chemical Composition

<b>Copper<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Remainder</b>
<b>Aluminum</b>	<b>2.5-3.1%</b>
<b>Cobolt</b>	<b>0.25-0.55%</b>
<b>Silicon</b>	<b>1.5-2.1%</b>
Iron	0.20% Max
Lead	0.05% Max
Manganese	0.10% Max
Nickel	0.20% Max
Zinc	0.8% Max

<sup>1</sup> Cu + Named Elements, 99.5% min



**Figure 1:** Comparison of Yield Strength and Electrical Conductivity performance of select high strength connector materials

### Physical Properties

	English Units	Metric Units
Density	0.299 lb/in <sup>3</sup> @ 68°F	8.28 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Thermal Conductivity	22.0 BTU-ft/ft <sup>2</sup> -hr-°F	38 W/m°K
Electrical Resistivity	104 ohm circ mils/ft	17.4 microhm-cm
Electrical Conductivity (annealed)	10% IACS*	0.058 megamho/cm
Modulus of Elasticity	16,700,000 psi	115 kN/mm <sup>2</sup>
Thermal Capacity(Specific Heat)	0.090 Btu/lb/F° @ 68°F	377.1 J/kg · °C @ 20°C
Coeff. Of Thermal Expansion 68-572°F (20-300°C)	9.5 PPM/°F	17.1 PPM/°C

\*International Annealed Copper Standard

### Mechanical Properties

Temper <sup>1</sup>	Tensile Strength		Yield Strength <sup>2</sup>		% Elongation <sup>2</sup>	Typical 90° Bend Formability GW/BW <sup>3</sup>	
	ksi	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	ksi	N/mm <sup>2</sup>			
Annealed	77-87	530-600	56	385	33	-	-
1/4 Hard	90-102	620-705	82	565	16	0.5	1.5
1/2 Hard	100-112	690-770	93	640	10	0.8	2.0
3/4 Hard	105-117	725-805	99	685	7	1.0	2.5
Hard	114-126	785-870	108	745	4	1.5	3.5
Extra Hard	118-130	815-895	112	770	3	2.3	4.5
Spring	123-134	850-925	116	800	2	3.0	7.0
Extra Spring	130 min	895 min	119 min	820 min	2 Max		

<sup>1</sup> Mechanical properties subject to change. All tempers listed are made to a Tensile Strength specification unless otherwise noted.

<sup>2</sup> Nominal Values      <sup>3</sup> DATA FOR REFERENCE ONLY. R/T = Bend Radius/Material Thickness <0.016" (0.4mm) thick, 11/16 (17.5mm) wide.