

# Wieland-S23

CuZn23 Al3Co | C68800 | CW703R

C68800 is a high strength copper-zinc alloy modified with aluminum and cobalt, thus falling in the family of special brass. With exceptional strength and non-directional formability, C68800 can be used in wiring devices, automotive terminals and electrical interconnections.

| Chemical composition (Reference) |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cu                               | 74 %      |
| Al                               | 3.5 %     |
| Co                               | 0.4 %     |
| Zn                               | remainder |

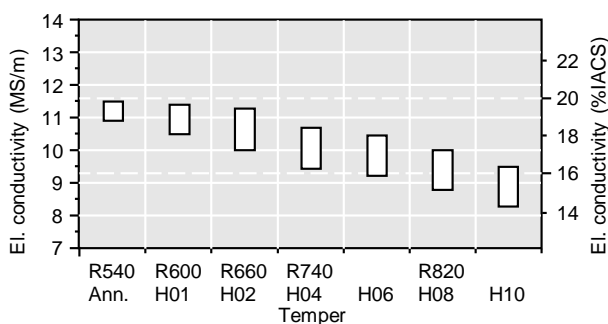
| Physical properties (Reference values at room temperature) |                          |                                   |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Electrical conductivity                                    | 10 MS/m                  | 17 %IACS                          |  |
| Thermal conductivity                                       | 69 W/(m·K)               | 40 Btu-ft/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·h·°F) |  |
| Coefficient of electrical resistance*                      | 1.2 10 <sup>-3</sup> /K  | 0.7 10 <sup>-3</sup> /°F          |  |
| Coefficient of thermal expansion*                          | 18.0 10 <sup>-6</sup> /K | 10.0 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F         |  |
| Density                                                    | 8.20 g/cm <sup>3</sup>   | 0.296 lb/in <sup>3</sup>          |  |
| Modulus of elasticity                                      | 116 GPa                  | 16,800 ksi                        |  |
| Specific heat                                              | 0.375 J/(g·K)            | 0.089 Btu/(lb·°F)                 |  |
| Poisson's ratio                                            | 0.34                     | 0.34                              |  |

\* Between 0 and 300 °C

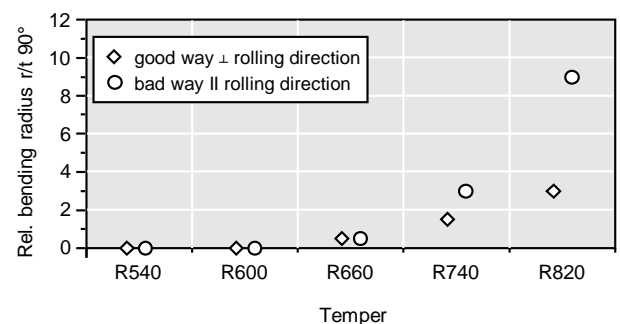
| Mechanical properties (values in brackets are for information only) |                                 |         |                                  |       |                                 |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Temper                                                              | Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> |         | Yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub> |       | Elongation A <sub>50</sub><br>% | Hardness HV |
|                                                                     | MPa                             | ksi     | MPa                              | ksi   |                                 |             |
| R540                                                                | 540-600                         | 78-87   | ≤ 430                            | ≤ 62  | ≥ 30                            | (150-180)   |
| R600                                                                | 600-700                         | 87-102  | ≥ 510                            | ≥ 74  | ≥ 13                            | (170-210)   |
| R660                                                                | 660-750                         | 96-109  | ≥ 580                            | ≥ 84  | ≥ 10                            | (190-220)   |
| R740                                                                | 740-830                         | 107-120 | ≥ 660                            | ≥ 96  | ≥ 3                             | (210-240)   |
| R820                                                                | ≥ 820                           | ≥ 119   | ≥ 780                            | ≥ 113 | ≥ 2                             | (≥ 230)     |
| Annealed*                                                           | 530-600                         | 77-87   | ≥ 305                            | ≥ 44  | ≥ 30                            |             |
| H01*                                                                | 600-695                         | 87-101  | ≥ 435                            | ≥ 63  | ≥ 10                            |             |
| H02*                                                                | 670-770                         | 97-112  | ≥ 565                            | ≥ 82  | ≥ 3                             |             |
| H04*                                                                | 730-825                         | 106-120 | ≥ 655                            | ≥ 95  | ≥ 2                             |             |
| H06*                                                                | 780-875                         | 113-127 | ≥ 705                            | ≥ 102 | ≥ 2                             |             |
| H08*                                                                | 850-915                         | 123-133 | ≥ 765                            | ≥ 111 | ≥ 1                             |             |
| H10*                                                                | ≥ 895                           | ≥ 130   | ≥ 805                            | ≥ 117 | ≥ 1                             |             |

\* According to ASTM B888

## Electrical conductivity



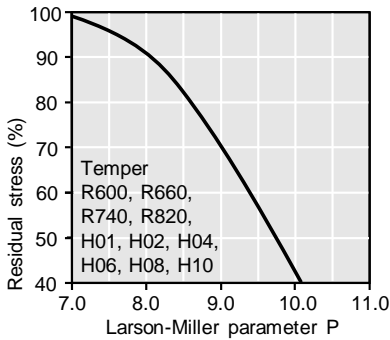
## Bendability (Strip thickness t ≤ 0.5 mm)



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## Thermal stress relaxation



Stress remaining after thermal relaxation as a function of Larson-Miller parameter P

(F. R. Larson, J. Miller, Trans ASME74 (1952) 765–775) given by:  
 $P = (20 + \log(t)) \cdot (T + 273) \cdot 0.001$

Time t in hours, temperature T in °C.

Example: P = 9 is equivalent to 1,000 h/118 °C.

Measured on stress relief annealed specimens parallel to rolling direction.

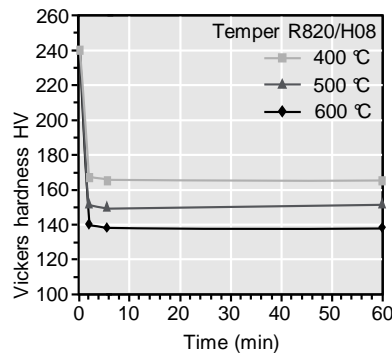
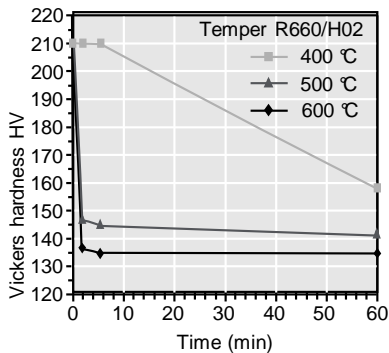
Total stress relaxation depends on the applied stress level.

Furthermore, it is increased to some extent by cold deformation.

## Fatigue strength

The fatigue strength is defined as the maximum bending stress amplitude which a material withstands for  $10^7$  load cycles under symmetrical alternate load without breaking. It is dependent on the temper tested and is about 1/3 of the tensile strength  $R_m$ .

## Softening resistance



Vickers hardness after heat treatment (typical values)

## Types and formats available

- Standard coils with outside diameters up to 1,400 mm
- Contour-milled strip
- Sheet
- Strip and sheet with protective coating

## Dimensions available

- Strip thickness from 0.10 mm, thinner gauges on request
- Strip width from 3 mm, however min. 10 x strip thickness

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